## The CY2022 FINAL HH PPS Rule

Big Changes for CY2022 and Beyond!

ember 18, 2022 2:00-3:00pm ET

1

#### 5 BIG Takeaways from the FINAL Rule

1) The Home Health Value-Based Performance Model (HH VBPM)

2) CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS fi

- 3) Recalibration of the 432 Case-Mix Weights
- 4) Makes permanent the changes to the HH CoPs implemented during the COVID-19 PHE
- 5) Occupational Therapy Changes, and

Other operational & regulatory changes

2

#### HH VBPM

- ▶ The Home Health Value-Based Purchasing Model (HH VBPM) demonstration began Jan 1, 2016
- ► For all HHAs in 9 states:
  - Arizona Florida o lowa
    - Maryland
  - Massachusetts Nebraska ◦ North Carolina ◦ Tennessee and
  - $\circ$  Washington

Iohn M. Reisinger, CPA of IF

# HH VBPM This demonstration was scheduled to run from 2016 thru 2022

- With the Performance Years being 2016 thru 2020, and
   The Payment Years being 2018 thru 2022
- So, like the demonstration, the first two-years under the VBPM will be Performance Years, and
- The Payment impacts will not begin until year three
- Per this FINAL Rule, the demo will end one-year early

4

#### HH VBPM

Performance Years:

John M. Reisinger, CPA of IF

- HHAs will have a baseline year of CY2019 (pre-COVID)
- An agency's Performance Year results will impact the agency's Medicare revenues 2-years hence;
  - So, the CY2023 Performance Year will impact the VBPM Payment Adjustments in CY2025,
  - ► And the CY2024 Performance Year will impact the VBPM Payment Adjustments in CY2026,

► Etc, etc, etc...

### 5

#### HH VBPM

- An HHA's Performance is measured based on various quality measures as identified by CMS
- There are two measurements calculated each year and the agency will receive the more beneficial
- Which becomes the HHA's Total Performance Score (TPS) applicable to the Payment Year
- > And that TPS factor can be any value between:
  - ▶0.9500 (i.e., reduced pmts) to

▶ 1.0500 (i.e., increased pmts)

# HH VBPM A chose two measurements looked at for each HHA are: Achievement, and Improvement A choievement would be based on the HHA's quality measure scores as compared to all other HHAs' quality measure scores for their cohort/group, and Improvement, would be based on the HHA's quality measure scores against its own baseline-year's scores

#### HH VBPM

- ► The basic premise behind the HH Value-Based Purchasing Model (VBPM) is that:
- Through financial rewards (and penalties), the payor can motivate the provider to provide high-quality care in a most cost-effective & efficient manner.
- Hence, the payor (i.e., Medicare), is striving to impact the quality and cost of the care provided to the beneficiary.

#### 8

#### <u>HH VBPM</u>

- CMS finalized its decision to expand the HH VBPM nation/program-wide
  - ► It IS going to happen!

John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS

- ► And CMS is ending the demo currently ongoing
- ▶ However, the expansion will be delayed 1 year
  - CY2022 will be deemed a 'pre-implementation year'
  - ► The first performance year will be CY2023, and
  - ▶ The first payment year will be CY2025

#### HH VBPM

- Unlike the demo, where HHAs in a given state were only compared to agencies w/in that state
- The expanded HH VBPM will be nationwide
   HHAs from any state will be compared to (competing against!) HHAs from all states & territories
- The MAX payment adjustment is set @ +/- 5%
   Few HHAs will realize an impact of +/- 5%

Prepared by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for Home Hea www.ifsforhomehealth.com

10

#### HH VBPM

- ► CMS noted the following in the FINAL Rule: Using simulated data with national cohorts, we found 72 percent of HHAs would have received a payment adjustment ranging from -3 percent to +3 percent and 85 percent of HHAs would have received a payment adjustment ranging from -4 percent to +4 percent. In the original HHVBP
- ► Therefore, it would appear that CMS expects over 2/3<sup>rds</sup> of all HHAs to be impacted by less than +/-3% via the implementation of this rule

Prepared by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for H www.ifsforhomehealth.com

11

#### <u>HH VBPM</u>

- Potential Future Impacts:
  - ▶ VBPM will cause HHA closures across the program
  - ▶ For year's, many HHAs have been struggling
  - And every year since the inception of Rebasing, there has been a net decrease in the # of HHAs
- Consider that VBPM pits HHAs against each other!
   The add'l pmts that one HHA receives
   Are taken from other HHAs

www.ifsforhomehealth.co

#### HH VBPM

- And any HHAs already struggling, that are allocated to the tier that is financially penalized under VBPM will have their struggles intensified
- As HHAs close; and it's safe to expect that most, if not all will come from this penalized tier,
- This penalized tier will lose HHAs, meaning HHAs not previously penalized will need to be moved down to this tier to take their place to be able to continue to financially support the HHAs receiving an add-on pmt thanks to the VBPM

13

#### HH VBPM

- I am not saying that it is, but
- ▶ The VBPM does work like a ponzi-scheme,
- In that successful HHAs are only able to receive their premium payments so long as there are other HHAs being financially penalized
- So, being, or becoming a high-quality, financially successfully HHA is a premium heading into the VBPM, particularly come CY2025 when the financial impacts will first be felt
- Next, I want to talk about the Payment Rate Changes,

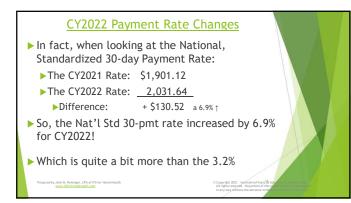
Prepared by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for E www.ifsforhomehealth.com

14

#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- Per the FINAL Rule, Home Health Spending for CY2022 is projected to increase by an estimated \$570 million
  - ►A 3.2% increase as compared to CY2021
- ► Now, I've seen others identify this as a 3.2% rate increase for HHAs
- ► And nothing could be further from the truth, because
- Based on this FINAL Rule Rates can change anywhere from a 35.7% increase to a 34.6% decrease

ww.ifsforhomehealth.o



#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- So, there's obviously a lot more impacting our payment rates than the change in the 30-day pmt rate!
- Don't be mistaken into thinking that the change in HH Spending (the 3.2% increase), is what you should expect for your HHA for CY2022
- The only way to identify what this impact is projected to be for your agency is to have it calculated

17

y John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for

#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- And I wouldn't trust someone that implies or states that the expected increase of 3.2% is what your agency should expect for CY2022 with calculating that impact
- The % change identified in the Proposed and FINAL Rule each year by CMS is the projected change to HH Spending, <u>NOT</u> the expected impact at the agency-level for all HHAs throughout the program!
   And it NEVER has been!

Prepared by John M. Ko www.ifsfo

#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- The payment rates at the agency level are impacted by the changes in the following:
  - ► The National, Standardized 30-day Payment Rate
  - ► The recalibration of the Case-Mix Weights (CMWs), and
  - ► The changes to the Wage Indices for the 461 CBSA/ Service Areas
- To understand the impact to your CY2022 Medicare Revenues, you need to understand the changes in all these areas (plus LUPAs, Comorbidities, etc...)

19

y John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS fi

#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- ▶ We'll take a look at changes in the CMWs in the next section, so we'll look at the other areas here
- First, the change in the National, Standardized 30day Payment Rate
- The 30-day pmt rate for:

John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS

- CY2021 is/was: \$ 1,901.12
   CY2022 will be: 2,031.64
- Difference: \$ + 130.52 a 6.9% increase

20

#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- So, if all else was held constant (not), and there was only 1 HHA for the entire program,
  - That agency could expect an increase in the CY2022 Medicare payments rates of 6.9%
    Put event this clear use not hold expected and there.
- But everything else was not held constant and there is NOT only one HHA in the program
- Therefore, even though there was a significant increase in the 30-day payment rate for CY2022,
   The other changes will obviously reduce the overall
- home health spending (i.e., it won't be 6.%)

#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- ► The Wage Indices
- The Wage-Index for just about every CBSA/Service Area changes every year
  - ► Sometimes it may go up,
  - Sometimes it may go down,
  - And what it moves in one year does not dictate the direction it will move for the next year
- The Wage Index is an attempt to balance out the cost of labor for all the various CBSA/Service Areas covered by the program

Prepared by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for Home Health

22

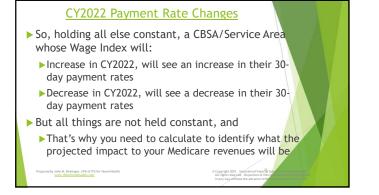
#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- Unfortunately, Home Health has NEVER had its own Wage-Index
- CMS has used the Wage-Indices for the Inpatient Acute-Care Hospitals of the various CBSA/Service Areas as a HH-proxy
  - However, that may change in the not-too-distant future,
  - As the latest iteration of the HH MCR (1728-20), includes a new W/S (S-3, pt V - Direct Care Expenditures)
  - So, be careful completing & don't understate costs!
  - ► Note: we'll have a couple of webinars on the new MCR early in CY20221 sported y John V, Burgerg, CA of If for Home Hatth

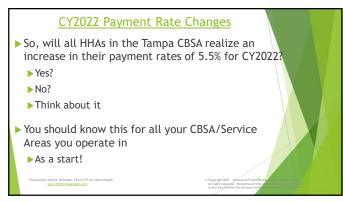
23

#### CY2022 Payment Rate Changes

- Currently, there are 461 distinct CBSA/Service Areas covered under the Medicare program.
- ► Of those, for CY2022:
  - 218 had a Wage Index that will increase w/a MAX increase of 13.8%
  - ▶241 had a Wage Index that will decrease ▶w/a MAX decrease of 21.7%, and
  - ▶ 1 (Guam) had a Wage Index that will remain the same



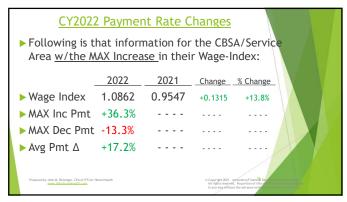
CY2022 ► To help visual the change in	,	take a sin	nplistic	ook at	
▶ Tampa, FL CB	SA# 4530	0:			
-	2022	2021	Change	% Change	
► Wage Index	0.8826	0.8913	-0.0087	-1.0%	
MAX Inc Pmt	+22.6%				
MAX Dec Pmt	-22.0%				
► Avg Pmt Δ	+5.5%				
Prepared by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IES for Ho www.ifsforthomshealth.com	me Health		All rights reserv	Innovative Financh Sol rd. No portion of this pr sut the advance write	

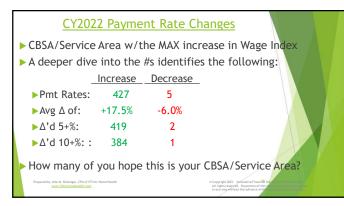


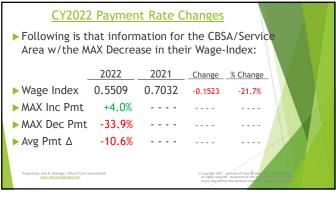


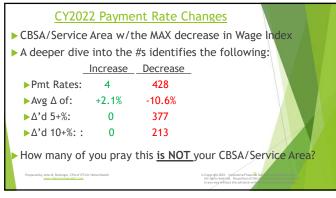
CY2022 Payment Rate Changes
► Tampa, FL CBSA# 45300
► A deeper dive into the #s identifies the following:
Increase Decrease
▶ Pmt Rates: 364 68
► Avg Δ of: +7.1% -3.4%
▶∆'d 5+%: 248 14
▶∆'d 10+%: : 81 5
► So, will HHAs (in TPA) see a pmt Δ of 5.5% for CY2022?
the any fee product on solvers of the

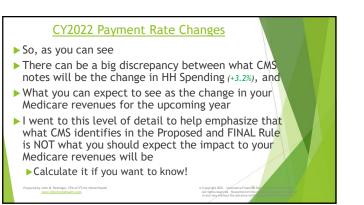










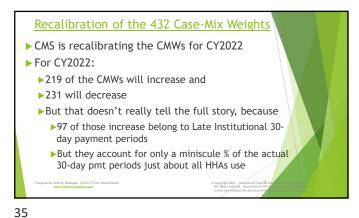


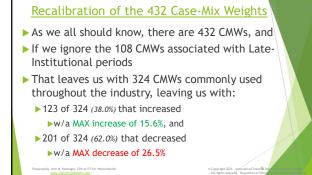
#### Recalibration of the 432 Case-Mix Weights

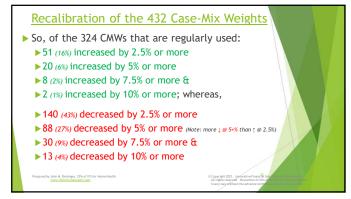
- Back a few years ago, CMS finalized a rule in which they identified that they plan on reviewing and updating the Case-Mix Weights (CMWs) each year
   And pre-PDGM they were
- For 2020, CMS came out with the CMWs applicable to the first year of PDGM
  - ▶ Then, COVID arrived, and as such

by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for www.ifsforhomehealth.com

► CMS did not change the CMWs for CY2021 (Yr 2 of PDGM)







#### Recalibration of the 432 Case-Mix Weights

- Another, less-obvious impact to the change in CMWs has to do with the points available on several of the OASIS items
- CMS has reduced the points available for many of the functional-level OASIS items
- Which will likely have the effect of making it more difficult to get to the Medium or High functional levels
  - ▶ Thereby, reducing the 30-day pmt rate

Prepared by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for Hor www.ifsforhomehealth.com

38

#### Recalibration of the 432 Case-Mix Weights

So, the reductions noted of the CMWs predominantly used in HH, and the reduction in the functional points available in the OASIS go a long way in identifying why the change in the payment rates are much less than the 6.9% increase in the National, Standardized 30-day payment rate

Next, we'll talk about the changes made to the HH Conditions of Participation

John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS f

#### Permanent Changes to the HH CoPs

- ▶ Home Health Aide Supervision
- Permitting Occupational Therapists to conduct the Initial Assessment Visit and complete the OASIS
- Adequacy of Aide Staffing
- Next, I want to briefly expand on the changes to Occupational Therapy services

Prepared by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for Hor www.ifsforhomehealth.com

40

#### Occupational Therapy Changes

Beginning in CY2022, Occupational Therapists (OTs) will be allowed to perform the initial comprehensive assessment (OASIS) for many Medicare beneficiaries (but not all)

▶Not when the initial Plan of Care also includes SN

If the initial Plan of Care does not include SN, but includes PT and/or ST, along w/OT, OT is now approved to complete the OASIS assessment

41

John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS fo

#### Other Operational & Regulatory Changes

 No-Pay RAPs will transition to Notice of Admission (NOAs) starting Jan 1, 2022

We are reminding stakeholders of the policies finalized in the CY 2020 HH PPS final rule with comment period (84 FR 60544) and the implementation of a new one-time Notice of Admission (NOA) process starting in CY 2022. In

- One significant change for the NOA: an NOA for CYs 2022 and beyond would mirror that of the RAP in CY 2021. Starting in CY 2022 one-time NOA that establishes the home health period of care and covers all contiguous 30-day the individual is discharged from Medicare home health services.
- The LUPA Thresholds are remaining the same for CY2022

#### Other Operational & Regulatory Changes

 CY2022 is legislated be the last year of the Rural Add-on

> TABLE 23: HOME HEALTH PPS RURAL ADD-ON PERCENTAGES, CYs 2019-2022

Category	CY 2019	CY 2020	CY 2021	CY 2022
High utilization	1.5%	0.5%	None	None
Low population density	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%	1.0%
All other	3.0%	2.0%	1.0%	None

Only the Low Population density category will receive a Rural Add-on in CY2022

43

#### Other Operational & Regulatory Changes

- Nurse Practitioners, Clinical Nurse Specialists and Physician's Assistants will now be considered 'Allowed Practitioners' who may certify, establish and periodically review the HH Plan of Care
- ► A new LUPA Add-on for OT; which, at least for CY2022 will be the same factor as for PT (1.6700)
- Numerous changes for HH QRP

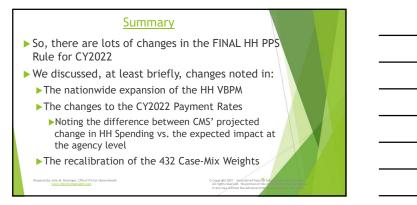
John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS

▶ Various updates for Home Infusion Services

44

#### Other Operational & Regulatory Changes Various changes to the Medicare Provider and Supplier Enrollment Process

- Changes/Updates to the Survey and Enforcement Requirements for Hospice Programs
- And other changes tangential to home health services









#### Contact Information John M. Reisinger, CPA (TN Lemme) Innovative Financial Solutions for Home Health Your financial solutions partner in home care! Publisher of the Home Health Care Resource Planner: to better manage your limited resources for each and every admission; regardless of payer. Empower your case managers to become the front-line for protecting your bottom-line.

© Copyright 2021. Innovative Financial All rights reserved. No portion of this in any way without the advance write

www.ifsforhomchealth.com http://www.linkedin.com/in/johnmreisingercpa mailto.jreisinger@ifsforhomehealth.com

Tampa, FL Ph. # (813) 994-1147 Fax # (866) 547-8553

Prepared by John M. Reisinger, CPA of IFS for Home Health www.Jfsforhomehealth.com